

Physics 231 - 17-Nov-99



- Announcements
- The 2nd Law of Thermodynamics
 - Carnot Cycle
 - Engines & Refrigerators
- Entropy
- quiz

The 2nd Law of Thermodynamics



- Carnot Cycle
- Engines
- Refrigerators

Entropy



■ $S = Q/T$

Q1 - Answer = c

Q2 - Problem A - Last name A-K

Three kg of water at 100°C is turned into steam. By how much does its entropy change? ($L_v = 540 \text{ kcal/kg} = 2260 \text{ kJ/kg}$)

- A. 6.1 kJ/K
- B. 22.6 kJ/K
- C. 0 J/K
- D. 67.8 kJ/K
- E. 18.2 kJ/K

Q1 - Answer = c

Q2 - Problem B - Last Name L-Z

- Two kg of ice is changed into water at 0°C . By how much does its entropy change? ($L_F = 80 \text{ kcal/kg} = 334 \text{ kJ/kg}$)

A. 1.2 kJ/K

B. 2.4 kJ/K

C. 0 kJ/K

D. 0.6 kJ/K

E. 0.3 kJ/K