

Name	
1	/3
2	/5
3	/5
4	/4
5	/10
Total	/27

You may use one sheet of notes during this test. You may not have any books or other notes.
Good luck.

Hubble's Law	$v = H D$
Kepler's 3 rd Law	$P^2 = R^3/M$ (in AU, year, & M_{sun}) $M = 233 v^2 R$ (in parsec, km/s, & M_{sun})
Redshift	$z = 1/a - 1$; $a = 1/(1+z)$ $v = c z$; $v = c (\lambda_{\text{rec}}/\lambda_{\text{emit}} - 1)$
Number density	$ND(a) = ND(\text{now}) a^{-3}$.
Mass density	$MD(a) = MD(\text{now}) a^{-3}$ for matter. $MD(a) = MD(\text{now}) a^{-4}$ for radiation.
Wien's Law	$\lambda_{\text{peak}} T = \text{constant}$
Hubble's Constant	70 km/s/Mpc
Speed of Light	300,000 km/s
Parsec	3.09×10^{13} km
Astronomical Unit	1.50×10^8 km
Year	3.16×10^7 s