

Physics 472 Midterm Exam #1 -- Monday, February 16, 2009

Total points = 20. Show all your work!

Useful relations about Angular Momentum:

$$[J_x, J_y] = i\hbar J_z \text{ and cyclic permutations.}$$

$$J^2 | j, m \rangle = \hbar^2 j(j+1) | j, m \rangle$$

$$J_+ = J_x + iJ_y$$

$$J_+ | j, m \rangle = \hbar \sqrt{j(j+1) - m(m+1)} | j, m+1 \rangle$$

$$J_z | j, m \rangle = \hbar m | j, m \rangle$$

$$J_- = J_x - iJ_y$$

$$J_- | j, m \rangle = \hbar \sqrt{j(j+1) - m(m-1)} | j, m-1 \rangle$$

Spin-1/2:

$$\vec{S} = \frac{\hbar}{2} \vec{\sigma}, \quad \text{where} \quad \sigma_x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \sigma_y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \sigma_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

35. CLEBSCH-GORDAN COEFFICIENTS, SPHERICAL HARMONICS, AND d FUNCTIONS

Note: A square-root sign is to be understood over every coefficient, e.g., for $-8/15$ read $-\sqrt{8/15}$.

$$1/2 \times 1/2 \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ +1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \\ +1/2 +1/2 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ +1/2 -1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 1 \\ -1/2 +1/2 \quad 1/2 -1/2 -1 \\ -1/2 -1/2 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$Y_1^0 = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} \cos \theta$$

$$Y_1^1 = -\sqrt{\frac{3}{8\pi}} \sin \theta e^{i\phi}$$

$$Y_2^0 = \sqrt{\frac{5}{4\pi}} \left(\frac{3}{2} \cos^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$Y_2^1 = -\sqrt{\frac{15}{8\pi}} \sin \theta \cos \theta e^{i\phi}$$

$$Y_2^2 = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{15}{2\pi}} \sin^2 \theta e^{2i\phi}$$

$$1 \times 1/2 \begin{array}{c} 3/2 \\ +3/2 \quad 3/2 \quad 1/2 \\ +1 +1/2 \quad 1 +1/2 +1/2 \\ +1 -1/2 \quad 1/3 \quad 2/3 \quad 3/2 \quad 1/2 \\ 0 +1/2 \quad 2/3 -1/3 \quad -1/2 -1/2 \\ 0 -1/2 \quad 2/3 \quad 1/3 \quad 3/2 \\ -1 +1/2 \quad 1/3 -2/3 -3/2 \end{array}$$

$$2 \times 1 \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ +3 \quad 3 \quad 2 \\ +2 +1 \quad 1 +2 +2 \\ +2 \quad 0 1/3 \quad 2/3 \quad 3 \\ +1 +1/2 3/2 -1/3 \quad +1 +1 +1 \end{array}$$

$$1 \times 1 \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ +2 \quad 2 \\ +1 +1 \quad +1 +1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} +1 -1 \quad 1/6 \quad 1/2 \quad 1/3 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 2/3 \quad 0 -1/3 \\ -1 +1 \quad 1/6 -1/2 \quad 1/3 \quad -1 \quad -1 \end{array}$$

$$Y_\ell^{-m} = (-1)^m Y_\ell^{m*} \quad \begin{array}{c} 0 -1 \quad 1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 2 \\ -1 \quad 0 \quad 1/2 -1/2 -2 \\ -1 -1 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$2 \times 1/2 \begin{array}{c} 5/2 \\ +5/2 \quad 5/2 \quad 3/2 \\ +2 +1/2 \quad 1 +3/2 +3/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} +2 -1/2 \quad 1/5 \quad 4/5 \quad 5/2 \quad 3/2 \\ +1 +1/2 \quad 4/5 -1/5 +1/2 +1/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} +1 -1/2 \quad 2/5 \quad 3/5 \quad 5/2 \quad 3/2 \\ 0 +1/2 \quad 3/5 -2/5 -1/2 -1/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 -1/2 \quad 3/5 \quad 2/5 \quad 5/2 \quad 3/2 \\ -1 +1/2 \quad 2/5 -3/5 -3/2 -3/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -1 -1/2 \quad 4/5 \quad 1/5 \quad 5/2 \\ -2 +1/2 \quad 1/5 -4/5 -5/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -2 -1/2 \quad 1 \\ +3/2 +1/2 \quad 1/4 \quad 3/4 \quad 2 \\ +1/2 +1/2 \quad 3/4 -1/4 -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} +1/2 -1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 2 \quad 1 \\ -1/2 +1/2 \quad 1/2 -1/2 -1 \quad -1 \quad -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -1/2 -1/2 \quad 3/4 \quad 1/4 \quad 2 \\ -3/2 +1/2 \quad 1/4 -3/4 -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -3/2 -1/2 \quad 1 \\ +3/2 -1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 1/2 \\ +1/2 +1/2 \quad 3/10 \quad 8/15 \quad 1/6 \\ -1/2 +1/2 \quad 3/5 -1/15 -1/3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} +1/2 -1 \quad 3/10 \quad 8/15 \quad 1/6 \\ -1/2 0 \quad 3/5 -1/15 -1/3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 5/2 \quad 3/2 \\ -3/2 +1 \quad 1/10 \quad -2/5 \quad 1/2 \\ -3/2 -1/2 \quad -1/2 -1/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -1/2 -1 \quad 3/5 \quad 2/5 \quad 5/2 \\ -3/2 0 \quad 2/5 -3/5 -5/2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -3/2 -1 \quad 1 \\ -3/2 -1/2 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

J	J	\dots
M	M	\dots
m_1	m_2	
m_1	m_2	Coefficients
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots

$$\langle j_1 j_2 m_1 m_2 | j_1 j_2 J M \rangle = (-1)^{J-j_1-j_2} \langle j_2 j_1 m_2 m_1 | j_2 j_1 J M \rangle$$