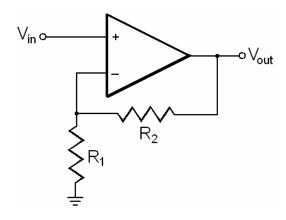
## **Problem T7**

Consider the usual non-inverting amplifier op-amp circuit, shown below.



You will recall that, for an ideal op-amp, the circuit gain is

$$V_{out}/V_{in} = 1 + (R_2/R_1)$$
.

This can be arbitrarily large, depending on your choice of resistors. Now assume that the op-amp has a gain of A=1.0 (instead of infinity) and derive the formula for the circuit gain  $V_{out}/V_{in}$ . Can  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  still be arbitrarily large?

*Hint: Golden Rule #1, which says that*  $V_+=V_-$ *, can no longer hold. Instead*  $V_+-V_-=V_{out}$ .