

Name _____

Homework Assignment #3 due in class Wednesday, September 20

Cover sheet : Staple this page in front of your solutions.

INSTRUCTIONS : Write the requested *answers* (without calculations) on this page; write the detailed *solutions* (your work written clearly; no scratch paper) on your own paper.

[11] Problem 2.2.* *Answer: the value of β is*

[12] Problem 2.3.* *Answer: the Reynolds number (part b) is*

[13] Problem 2.10.** *Answer: the terminal speed is*

[14] Problem 2.18.* *Answer: the Taylor series for $\ln(1 + \delta)$ is*

[15] Problem 2.26.* *Answer: the time to slow to 15 m/s is*

[16] The terminal velocity of a drop of water (diameter = D , mass = m) is the velocity such that $F = mg - bv - cv^2 = 0$. The parameter values for air at STP are

$$b = (1.6 \times 10^{-4} \text{ N s/m}^2) D \quad \text{and} \quad c = (0.25 \text{ N s}^2/\text{m}^4) D^2 ;$$

also, $m = (0.52 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3) D^3$.

Determine v_{ter} as a function of D . Plot an accurate graph of v_{ter} versus D , from $D = 0.1$ mm to 3 mm. (Use a computer to make the plot.) The result shows why water droplets in a cloud do not fall as rain. Hand in the plot.

Answer here: Explain why water droplets in a cloud do not fall as rain.

[17] Consider these equations for a baseball fly ball near the surface of the Earth:

$$m x'' = -c (v_x^2 + v_y^2) \cos \theta ; \quad m y'' = -mg - c (v_x^2 + v_y^2) \sin \theta ; \quad \tan \theta = v_y / v_x .$$

[Initial values: $(x_0, y_0) = (1, 0)$ m and $(v_{0x}, v_{0y}) = (30, 30)$ m/s ; terminal speed = 40 m/s.]

Hand in an accurate plot of the trajectory, i.e., y versus x . (Use a computer.)