

**PHY 410**

**HW#7**

Assigned: March 1: Due March 15

Please Read Chapter 5, pages 122-131 dealing with internal and external chemical potentials

7.1 Calculate  $\mu/\tau$  and the absolute activity (or fugacity)  $\lambda$  for Ar gas at 300K for concentrations  $10^{16}$ ,  $10^{18}$ ,  $10^{20}$  (in units of  $1/\text{cm}^3$ ).

7.2 Starting from the thermodynamic identity

$$\tau d\sigma = dU + p dV - \mu dN$$

Calculate pressure  $p$  and entropy  $\sigma$  in terms of derivatives of Helmholtz free energy  $F(N, \tau, V)$ .

Show that:  $\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial \tau}\right)_{N, V} = \left(\frac{\partial \sigma}{\partial V}\right)_{N, \tau}$  : Maxwell Relation

7.3 Problem 1, Chapter 5 of the text

7.4 Problem 5, Chapter 5 of the text.