

*Physics 831 Quiz #1 - Friday, Sep. 5*

1. Consider 2 non-interacting electrons populating two single-particle levels of energy  $-\epsilon$  and  $\epsilon$ .
  - (a) What is the average energy for  $T = 0$ ?
  - (b) What is the entropy for  $T = 0$ ?
  - (c) What is the average energy as  $T \rightarrow \infty$ ?
  - (d) What is the entropy as  $T \rightarrow \infty$ ?
2. Consider a partition function,  $Z(T) = 2A \cosh(\beta\epsilon)$ .
  - (a) Find the average energy  $E(T)$
  - (b) Find the entropy  $S(T)$
  - (c) What is the entropy as  $T \rightarrow 0$ ?
3. Beginning with:

$$TdS = dE + PdV - \mu dQ,$$

prove:

$$\left. \frac{\partial E}{\partial Q} \right|_{S,P} = \mu - P \left. \frac{\partial \mu}{\partial P} \right|_{S,Q}$$