

# PHY 841: Student Composed Questions

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## **Problem 1 Angular Distribution of Radiation from Relativistic Particles**

Suppose you have a linear accelerator in which an electron with velocity  $\beta = v/c$  is being accelerated.

a) W.r.t. the direction of  $\vec{v}$ , find the angle  $\theta_{max}$  at which the maximum radiation is emitted.

b) Show that for the ultra-relativistic case ( $\beta \rightarrow 1$ ),  $\theta_{max} \approx \sqrt{\frac{1-\beta}{2}}$

c) Show that for the non-relativistic case ( $\beta \rightarrow 0$ ),  $\theta_{max} \approx \pi/2$